प्राविधिक सेवा, फार्मेसी समुह, तह ९ (क), बरिष्ठ फार्मेसी अधिकृत पदको खुल्ला र आन्तरिक प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षाको पाठयक्रम

एवं परीक्षा योजना

प्रथम चरण :- लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)					Full Marks:- 200	
Paper	Subject	Marks	Full Marks	Pass Marks	No. Questions & Weightage	Time Allowed
प्रथम	Part I: Administration and Management	50	100	40	$6 \times 5 = 30$ (Short answer) $2 \times 10 = 20$ (Long answer)	3.00 hrs
	Part II : General Health Issues	50			$6 \times 5 = 20$ (Short answer) $3 \times 10 = 30$ (Long answer)	
द्वितीय	Technical Subject	100	100	40	$6 \times 10 = 60$ (Long Answer) $2 \times 20 = 40$ (Problem Solving)	3.00 hrs
द्वितीय चरण : - अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)				40	Full Marks:- 30	
Interview		30	XC	Oral		

द्रष्टव्य :

- यो परीक्षा योजनालाई प्रथम चरण (लिखित परीक्षा) र द्वितीय चरण (अन्तर्वार्ता) गरी दुई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छ ।
- २. लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी दुवै हुनेछ ।
- ३. प्रथम र द्वितीय पत्रको लिखित परीक्षा छुट्टाछुट्टै ह्नेछ ।
- ४. लिखित परीक्षामा यथासम्भव पाठ्यक्रमका सबै एकाईबाट प्रश्नहरु सोधिनेछ ।
- ५. वस्तुगत बहुवैकित्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरुको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रतिशत अङ्ग कट्टा गरिनेछ । तर उत्तर निदएमा त्यस बापत अङ्ग दिइने छैन र अङ्ग कट्टा पिन गरिने छैन ।
- ६. विषयगत प्रश्नमा प्रत्येक पत्र/विषयका प्रत्येक खण्डका लागि छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरु हुनेछन् । परिक्षार्थीले प्रत्येक खण्डका प्रश्नहरुको उत्तर सोही खण्डका उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ ।
- ७. यस पाठ्यक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र/विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जेसुकै लेखिएको भए तापिन पाठ्यक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरु परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगािड (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भई हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठ्कममा परेको सम्भन् पर्दछ ।
- प्रथम चरणको परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।
- ९. पाठ्यक्रम लागू मिति :-२०७३/०४/१४

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Paper I

Part I: (Administration and Management) – 50 Marks

- 1. Management: concept, characteristics, functions, principles and scope
- 2. Contemporary management issues and challenges
- 3. Emerging concepts of management
- 4. Types of manager, basic qualities of manager, role of manager and managerial ethics
- 5. Managerial skills: Decision Making, Problem Solving and Communication
- 6. Human Resource Management: acquisition, development, utilization and maintenance
- 7. Management: Concept, Principles, Functions, Scope and Role, Level and Skills of Managers.
- 8. Planning: Concept, Principles, Nature, Types, Instruments, and Steps
- 9. Motivation: Concept, Theories of Motivation, Reasons for low productivity, Techniques of employee motivation.
- 10. Leadership: Concept, Functions, Leadership styles, Leadership and Management effectiveness.
- 11. Coordination: Concept, Need, Types, Techniques and Approaches of Effective Coordination.
- 12. Communication and Counseling: Concept, Communication Processes and Barrier to Effective Communication, Techniques for Improving Communication.
- 13. Decision Making: Importance, Types, Rational Process of Decision Making, Problem Solving Techniques, Improving Decision Making.
- 14. Participative Management: Concept, Advantages and Disadvantages, Techniques of Participation.
- 15. Time Management: Concept, Essential factors and strategies for effective time management.
- 16. Conflict Management: Concept Approaches to conflict, Levels of Conflict, Causes of Conflict and Strategies for Conflict Management.
- 17. Stress Management: Concept, Causes and sources of stress, Techniques of stress management.
- 18. Change Management: Concept, Sources of organizational changes, Resistance to change, Management of resistance to change.
- 19. Appreciative Inquiry: Concept, Basic principles and management.
- 20. Financial Management: Concept, Approaches, Budget Formulation and Implementation, Auditing and topics related to Fiscal administration.
- 21. Project Management: Concept, Process, Techniques and Approaches

Part II: (General Health Issues) – 50 marks

- 1. Present Constitution of Nepal (Health and welfare issues)
- 2. National Health Policy
- 3. Second long term health plan (1997-2017)
- 4. Health sector in current five-year plan.
- 5. Health Service Act 2053, Health Service Regulation 2055
- 6. Organizational structure of Ministry of Health
- 7. Current Financial Administration Regulation
- 8. Health and Human Right including Women's Right, Children's Right, Professional's Right, Client Right and Informed consent.
- 9. Gender issues and health
- 10. Local governance and decentralization in health
- 11. International health agencies: Role and responsibilities of WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and interagency relationships
- 12. Professional council and related regulations
- 13. Medical ethics
- 14. Health institution development and management issues
- 15. Health manpower recruitment and development issues
- 16. Continuous medical education
- 17. National health training system
- 18. Indigenous & traditional faith healing & health practices
- 19. Supervision, types and its usage in Health Sector
- 20. Monitoring and Evaluation System in Health
- 21. Health Management Information System
- 22. Health planning at district level
- 23. Health insurance and financing in Health Care.
- 24. Patan Academy of health Science Act, 2064
- 25. Patan Academy of health Science rules and regulation of facilities term and condition of personnel
- 26. Patan hospital operating law
- 27. Nepal paramedical association act

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Paper II: Technical Subject

1. Introduction

- 1.1. Development of pharmacy profession and institutions in Nepal
- 1.2. Implementation of essential drug concept and standard treatment schedules in the context of open market policy
- 1.3. Present status of Pharmacy Human Resources

2. Pharmaceutical Processing and Processes

- 2.1. Modern drug delivery systems
- 2.2. Stability of pharmaceutical formulation with special reference to additives
- 2.3. Pharmaceutical biotechnology

3. Total Quality Management (TQM) and Quality Assurance (QA)

- 3.1. Philosophy of TQM with special reference to pharmaceutical industries
- 3.2. Quality assurance in pharmaceutical industries

4. Good Manufacturing Practice as recommended by World Health Organization (WHO-GMP)

- 4.1. Philosophy and essential elements
- 4.2. Good practices in production and quality control
- 4.3. Production of sterile, biological and herbal drugs
- 4.4. Production of active pharmaceutical ingredients
- 4.5. Role of Inspector in GMP inspection
- 4.6. Comparison of WHO-GMP with Codes on Manufacturing of Drugs

5. Role of pharmacists in healthcare system

- 5.1. Pharmaceutical care and clinical pharmacy
- 5.2. Community pharmacy
- 5.3. Drug information

6. Drug Supply management and rational use of drugs

- 6.1. Selection, quantification, procurement, storage and distribution
- 6.2. Drug financing scheme/ community drug programme
- 6.3. Health insurance
- 6.4. National and hospital formularies, drug and therapeutic committee
- 6.5. Status of antibiotic use and Antimicrobial Resistance
- 6.6. Role of dispensers in rational use of drugs

7. Quality control of drugs

- 7.1. Specifications
- 7.2. Pharmacopoeia
- 7.3. Quality parameters of pharmaceutical products and raw materials
- 7.4. Laboratory quality management systems
- 7.5. Accreditation and proficiency testing
- 7.6. Reference standards
- 7.7. Quality control of biological products

8. Drug regulation

- 8.1. Assuring availability of drugs
- 8.2. Implementation of drug policy in relation to Drug Act
- 8.3. Regulatory measures to overcome evolving drug use problems including narcotic/psychotropic drugs.
- 8.4. Price control mechanisms
- 8.5. Strategies for regulating traditional and herbal drugs.
- 8.6. Pharmacoepedemiology & Pharmacovigilance
- 8.7. Clinical trial and role of Nepal Health Research Council (NHRC)
- 8.8. National Health Policy and National Drug Policy
- 8.9. Role and Responsibility of Nepal Pharmacy Council

9. Miscellaneous

- 9.1. आयर्वेद स्वास्थ्य नीति २०५२
- 9.2. नेपाल फार्मेसी परिषद् ऐन २०५७ र नियमावली, २०५९
- 9.3. औषधि ऐन २०३४
- 9.4. औषधि स्तर नियमावली २०४३
- 9.5. जांचवभ तथा निरीक्षण नियमावली २०४०
- 9.6. औषधि दर्ता नियमावली २०३८
- 9.7. औषधि परामर्स परिषद र औषधि सल्लाहकार समिति गठन नियमावली २०३७
- 9.8. औषधि उत्पादन संहिता २०४१
- 9.9. जीवनाशक विषादि ऐन २०४८
- 9.10. लाग् औषध (नियन्त्रण) ऐन २०३३